1980

가 가 , .

(swap) (exchange) 가 (cash flow)

. 가

. , 가가

가 .

가

(financial derivatives) (financial engineering) .

가 1980

(parallel loan) (back-to-back loan)

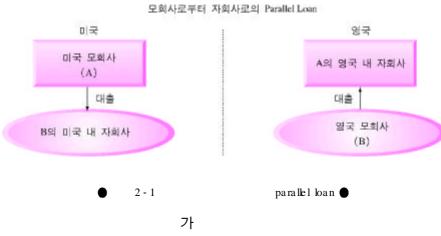
.

1

. 1970

parallel loan back-to-back loan

, 가



parallel loan

В A Α В

가 가

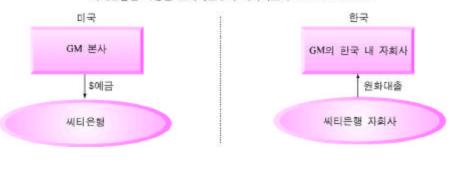
2 - 1> A B , A B

В A

> (multinationals) (loan market) 가

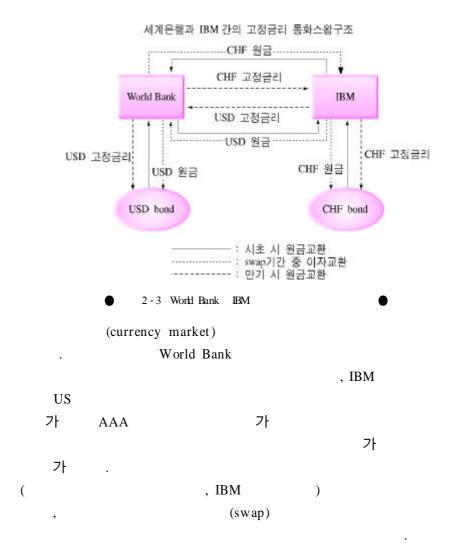
back-to-back loan

국제은행을 이용한 모회사로부터 자회사로의 Back-to-back Loan



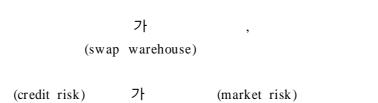
2 - 2 back-to-back loan GM 가

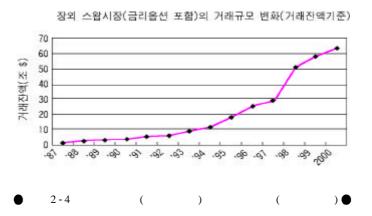
가 GM parallel loan back-to-back loan back-to-back loan 가 , parallel loan 가 가 가 parallel loan back-to-back loan 가 가 가 가 loan 1970 (Bretton Woods) 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 (capital market) Royal Bank of Canada Roylease . Roylease 가 가 (DM) World Bank **IBM** 가 가 1981 Salomon Brothers가 **IBM** 가 가 (international capital market)



```
(intermediary)
                                                        (broker)
                                  가
                                                가
                                               가
(fee)
```

	2 - 1				
	1			[	
	가			가	
	가	(	)		
	가	가		가	
		가			가
	(matched swap)			(swap warehouse)	
가	(matched swap)			(swap warehouse)	
가			_	,	
				, 7 <b>†</b>	)
가 가		가	<del>,</del> (	, 7 <b>†</b>	)
		가		, 7 <b>†</b>	)
		가		, 7 <b>†</b>	)





. (swap book)
, (net risk)
. < 2 - 1>
, ブ

3

가 가

, B B A A . A , 가

, B . A

・ (market inefficiency) , 가 가

·
.

. A . . . .

(Risk profile) 가 가 A 가 가 가 가 (information flow) 가 (valuation method) 가 가 가 가 (price per unit risk) 가(market valuation)가 (global integration) 가

, 가

, 가 (pricing) (FRA) . FRA FRA가

가 . 가

(interest rate swap)

, 가 가

. < 2 - 5>

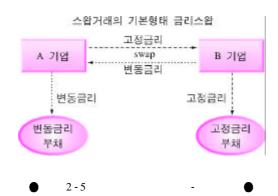
가 A B B B

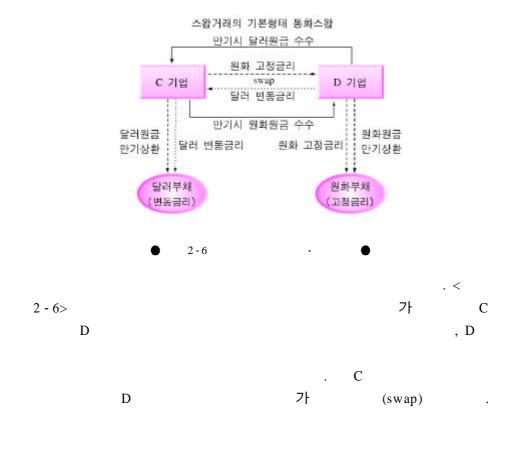
A 가 .

, B

(cross currency swap)

가 가





가 .

```
risk)
                                              (highly liquid),
                    가 가 (freely negotiable)
                                    (Treasury Bond)
                                         Gilts,
                                             JGB,
        Bunds,
                                         가
                              10
                                                     2, 3, 5, 7, 10
   T/Bond
                  + spread
         가
                                        (Eurodollar)
                                                             가 100
(strip)
                       , add - on
12
                                    가 97.45
2.55% (100 - 97.45)
                                                                 3, 6, 9,
12
                                                     2002 12
                                    2001 12
                  2001
                          12 3
                                              2002
                                                     12
                                    가
                                                        90
  1
  )
                          가 2001 12
  . < 2 - 2>
                         (Dec 2001/Dec 2002
  1
  \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{2.55\%}{4} \right) \times \left( 1 + \frac{2.35\%}{4} \right) \times \left( 1 + \frac{2.83\%}{4} \right) \times \left( 1 + \frac{3.16\%}{4} \right) \right] - 1 = 2.75\%
```

2	2-2 Eurodollar 가	
	가 ( )	
Dec 2001	97.45	100 - 97.45 = 2.55
Mar 2002	97.65	100 - 97.65 = 2.35
Jun 2002	97.17	100 - 97.17 = 2.83
Sep 2002	96.84	100 - 96.84 = 3.16
Dec 2002	96.57	100 - 96.57 = 3.43

가

가

2

```
LIBOR (London Inter-Bank Offered Rate)가
LIBOR
                                               (offer)
         가
               LIBOR (reference bank)
                        11
                                     가
           (British Bankers Association)
           (telerate 3750
                       )
                                   (Reuter)
                              )
                 LIBOR가
                                            LIBOR가
          6
                                       3
                       (
LIBOR가
                                 CP
                                      prime rate
                                                 )가
                           3
                                                   (CD)
```

Í

(money market)

. 기 (coupon)

•

2

```
annual bond (coupon) basis
                 (Eurobond)
                                                         1
                                                               360
                    ) , coupon
        30 \times 12
                                                              coupon
     Eurobond US$ 1
                                                      가
8%
                                                              (8
                                                                      )
  annual bond (30/360) basis (adjusted bond basis)
annual bond (coupon) basis
                     . coupon date가
                                                                   9
                       23 (
23
            2000
9
    25
           ^{\prime}362/360 \times \text{coupon rate} \times
  annual money market (annual cash) basis
                                           가
     LIBOR
               SIBOR
(money market)
                  cash market
                            /360'
                                                         'Actual/360'
                       US$ 1
                                                  6%
                                                         annual money
             가
market
                                      (annual coupon)
                                                                  US$
6,083,333.33
  semi-annual bond basis
annual bond(coupon) basis
                              annual bond(30/360) basis
                                 2
                                                              US$ 1
                                            가
          6%
                 semi-annual bond
                                                              6
US$ 3
                              . semi - bond(coupon)
                                                           semi - bond
(30/360)
  가
  semi- annual money market basis
                                                'Actual/360'
cash market
   2
  Autual/365
                                                                  1
365
                                    , 365
```

, 366

(Actual/366).

Actual/365 fixed

Actual/365 Actual/365 . , 1 366/365

.

가

. 가

A

가 C 가 가

(semi-annual bond)

B 가 . < 2-3> 가가 .

, B 가 semi-annual bond ,

$$\sqrt{(1+0.08942)}$$
 - 1)×2 = 8.7505%

7 , C 7 semiannual bond 8.632% × 365/360 = 8.75188%가 C 가

\_

2 - 3	
annually) to semi-annual	$(\sqrt{(1+y)}-1)\times 2$
annual(y) to quarterly	$(\sqrt{(1+y)}-1)\times 4$
semil-annual(y) to annual	$\left(\frac{y}{2} + 1\right)^2 - 1$
quarterly(y) to annual	$\left(\frac{y}{4} + 1\right)^4 - 1$
quarterly(y) to semi-annual	$\left\{ \left(\frac{y}{4} + 1\right)^2 - 1 \right\} \times 2$
bond basis(y) to money basis	$y \times \frac{360}{365}$
money basis(y) to bond basis	$y \times \frac{365}{360}$

		2 - 4

	annual bond	semi bond	annual bond	semi bond
coupon rate	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%
	5	5	5	5
2000.3.1	(10,000.00)	(10,000.00)	(10,000.00)	(10,000.00)
2000.9.1	0.00	0.00	0.00	304.17
2001.3.1	600.00	300.00	608.33	304.17
2001.9.1	0.00	300.00	0.00	304.17
2002.3.1	600.00	300.00	608.33	304.17
2002.9.1	0.00	300.00	0.00	304.17
2003.3.1	600.00	300.00	608.33	304.17
2003.9.1	0.00	300.00	0.00	304.17
2004.3.1	600.00	300.00	608.33	304.17
2004.9.1	0.00	300.00	0.00	304.17
2005.3.1	10,600.00	10,300.00	10,608.33	10,304.17
semi money	5.83161%	5.91781%	5.91142%	6.00000%
semi bond	5.91260%	6.0000%	5.99353%	6.08333%
annual money	5.91781%	6.00658%	6.00000%	6.09 125%
annual bond	6.0000%	6.09000%	6.08333%	6.17585%

(coupon rate)가 6% 2 - 4> 가 US\$ 1 5 5

6%

(effective yield rate)

6% semi - annual money . annual bond

5.91260%, market5.83161%, semi - annual bond

가 5.91781% annual money market

92 | 2

가

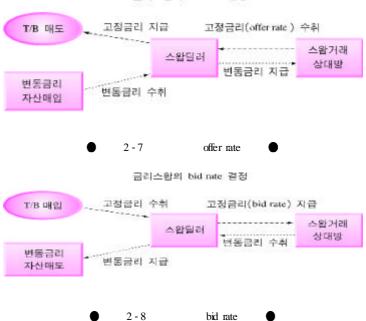
가 가 (LIBOR)가 가 가 (swap price) (swap rate) 가 LIBOR 가 (market maker) (two-way quotation) , (receive) (pay) . '(offer)가 ' '(bid)가 ' 'offer/bid' 'receive/pay' two-way 가 (receive high) (pay low) 가 / (FX) two-way(bid/offer) 가 1,310 /1,311 1,310 (buy low) , 1,311 (sell high)

(T/B) 가 가 T+spread AMM\* coupon 4.750 103.28/103.30 2.8 15/2.785 T+4150/3850 3.212/3.151 C+7353/7053 3510/3.494 4.231/4.186 3 7.500 111.18/111.20 5.625 106.12/106.14 3.911/3.896 C+77.96/74.96 4.681/4.635 6.250 4.236/4.223 T+67.00/64.00 4.898/4.854 109.03/109.05 5.500 105.02/105.04 4.674/4.668 C+77.25/74.25 5.445/5.409 5.000 101.06/101.08 4.842/4.833 T+67.75/64.75 5.5 19/5.480

↑ Annual Money Market

```
가
                                                  가
          (yield)
                                                           2 - 5>
                                                    . <
                       가
                                                     가
                    가
                                   가
               (T/B)
                                가
                                        (spread)
  (all-in)
      가
          가
                                  가 receive
                offer rate(
                                            2 - 7>
                                                              , 5
                                 가
                                           T/B
                                                     ( short T/B
      )
                           가 T/B
                                               T/B
                                                     (secondary
market) T/B bid가
                         109.03
yield T/B offer yield
                       4.236%
                                                      4.236%
   T+spread
                                                     offer spread
67.00bp(0.67%) 가
                       4.906% (4.236% + 0.67%)7
                                                           offer rate
가 . T+spread
                             offer rate 4.906%
                                                                offer
                                                    AMM
                             가
rate
                            2
                                               semi - aannual bond
              T/B yield + spread 4.906%
                            \left(\frac{0.04906}{4.966\%} + 1\right)^2 - 1 = 4.966\%
4.966\% \times 360/365 = 4.898\%7
    annual
money market
              가
                     bid rate( 가 pay
                      2 - 8>
                                                                  가
```





T/B ( long T/B )

T/B T/B offer 가 T/B 가 yield T/B bid yield 가 109.05 4.223% 4.223% T+spread bid spread 64.00bp(0.64%) 가 4.863% (4.223% + 0.64%)가 bid rate가 . T+spread 가 bid rate 4.863% AMM bid rate . 2 (Semi-bond) annual 가 T/B yield 가 4.863% AMM  $\left(\frac{0.04863}{2} + 1\right)^2 - 1 =$ 가 annual 4.922%가 4.922% × money market 360/365= 4.854% 가

1 FRA

```
가
                       )
                                                (Notional principal
amount)
                                         3
                                                           3
US$ 1
                                            7%
        . FRA
                                           (notional)
                                                     (
                                                             )
                                                       가
                         (3
                                                     가
                FRA
                   가
FRA
           2
                                   10
```

3

가

"3 - 6", "3 × 6", "3

FRA(Forward Rate Agreement)

3

"3 vs. 6"

FRA

against 6",

```
3 month against 6 month: 3
                                                     3
           6 month against 9 month: 6
                                                     3
           1 month against 2 month: 1
                                                     1
           6 month against 12month: 6
                                                     6
                                                         Forward-Forward
             (先先)
                                                      가
           )
                                        )
                       Forward-Forward
                                           가
                                               (off-balance sheet)
                                                                       FRA
                          . FRA
                                   1983
                                                     . FRA
                                                         가
                                        (maturity mismatch)
                (hedge)
                                FRA
                                                                US$
                                                                            5
                        1
                                10
           FRA
                              FRA
                           (notional borrower)
                                                     , FRA
                                                       (notional lender)
                                    가
              , FRA
                                                                    FRA
                FRA
             가
                                            FRA
                                                            FRA
                 (
                                     . FRA
                                                FRA
               FRA
FRA
                    FRA
                            가
         FRA
         • contract amount :
                                      (notionally)
         • contract currency :
```

```
• settlement date:
• fixing date:
                      (reference rate)가
               settlement date 2
• maturity date:
• contract period : settlement date
                                     maturity date
• contract rate : FRA
• reference rate : fixing date
                                                   (market rate)
• settlement sum : settlement date
• FRA buyer :
                                               hedge
• FRA seller:
                                              hedge
                                 FRA의 기간구성
                   deferment period
                                              contract period
       dealing spot
                                 fixing settlement
                                                            maturity
        date
              date
                                 date
                                         date
                                                             date
         계약금리
                            결제금리
                              2-9 FRA
             2 - 9>
                         FRA
                                                          (date)가
       <
     , FRA
                            (dealing date)
                                                        (maturity date)
                     (deferment period)
                                                    (contract period)
                                               (settlement date)
```

(settlement sum)

(fixing date)

2

3 FRA

 $3 \times 6$  FRA

(reference rate)

```
3 20 A 3 6 20 1
. A
            (LIBOR)가
3
     A 3 \times 6 FRA 7.62
- 3 LIBOR <u>7.50%</u>
                           <u>8.00%</u>
                                       <u>8.50%</u>
                   $ 185,417
                            $ 197,778
                                       $ 210,139
- FRA
                             7.62%
                    7.62%
                                        7.62%
                    7.50%
                              8.00%
                                        8.50%
- ( ) (A
               )
                           0.38
                 0.12%
                                     0.88%
                 $ 2,967 $ 9,394 $ 21,755
                  $ 188,384
                            $ 188,384
                                      $ 188,384
         (all-in rate) 7.62%
                            7.62% 7.62%
              ( LIBOR)가 7.5% 7.62%
          FRA
                 FRA
                                  US$ 1 ,
   3
                  US$ 2,967
   (7.62\% - 7.5\%) \times US$ 10,000,000 \times 89/360 = U$2,967
                 7 | 8.00% 7.62% US$ 9,394 = {(8.00% - 7.62%) ×
FRA
        FRA
U$10,000,000 × 89/360} . プト 8.50% FRA FRA
                                         US$ 21,755
= (8.50\% - 7.62\%) \times US$ 10,000,000 \times 89/360}
        3 \times 6 FRA 7.62%
            (LIBOR)
              7.62% (lock-in)
                                    . 가 FRA
FRA
                                             FRA
            (
                                 (
   FRA
                  가
                        FRA
                                       (
```

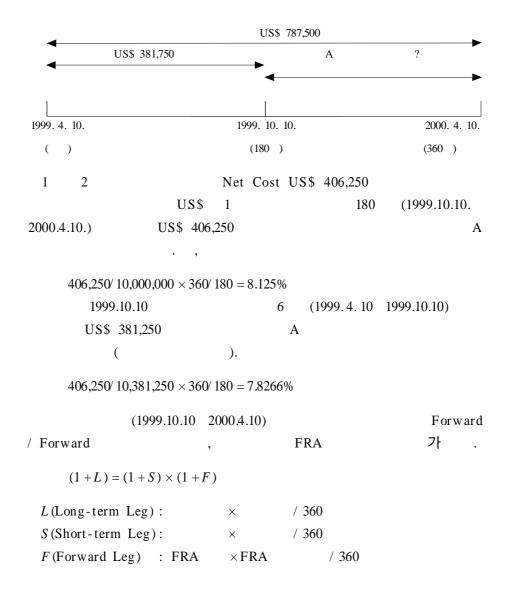
```
FRA
                         FRA
                                    (interest period) 1
         (Interest Rate swap)
                FRA
                                                    가
                  LIBOR
                                                          FRA
                                   가 . FRA
             (In arrears)
                                 ( LIBOR)가 8.50% ,
               US$ 21,7557\ US$ 21,307 . ,
             US\$ 21,307 = \frac{US\$ 21,755}{1 + 0.085 \times 89/360}
                     (settlement sum)
                    \frac{(L - F) \times A \times (t/360)}{1 + [L \times (t/360)]}
               L = (LIBOR)
               F =
               A =
               t =
            L > F FRA 가
         L < F \qquad (L - F) \qquad (F - L)
                                                      FRA 가
FRA가
                         )
                                        , FRA rate FRA가
                         (yield curve)
                              , FRA 가
```

US\$ 1

10

• 2000

```
A
                      US$ 가
                      10 10
                                                   (6
               가
              (notional principal) US$ 1
                                                  1999
                                                        10
10
       2000
                10
                        , A
                             180
                                             (?)
                                                      360
1999. 4. 10.
                          1999. 10. 10.
                                                     2000. 4. 10.
 A
                  A
                           FRA (6×12)
                                                       A
        US$ 1 12
       US$ 1
                                             6
      (1999.10.10.)
  6
                                           US$ 1
                   US$ 1
                   가
                                  가
                        12
                                   7.875%
                   7.625%
                        1999. 10. 10.
1999. 4. 10.
                                                    2000. 4. 10.
               1999.10.10.
                           2000.4.10.
 A
 1
                    US$ 1
                               @7.875% 360
                                               = US$ 787,500
 2
                    US$ 1
                               @7.625% 180
                                               = US$ 381,250
                                     Net Cost : US$ 406,250
```



## 5 FRA가

3 3 FRA

. , FRA rate

FRA offer rate . 가

FRA bid rate

FRA rate 가 (quotation)

. < 2 - 6> FRA rate

가 (quotation)

FRA quota	tion bid ra	te 7.50%	ffer rate 7.025%	
(market mak	er) FR	A	FRA	
(marker use	r) FR	A	FRA	
	2-6 Eurodollar FRA strips			
1x4 5.75 - 5.80	1x7 5.66 - 5.71	lx10 5.70 - 5.75	1x13 5.80 - 5.87	
2x5 553 - 558	2x8 5.59 - 5.64	2x11 5.71 - 5.76	2x14 5.85 - 5.92	
3x6 552 - 557	3x9 5.59 - 5.64	3x12 5.71 - 5.76	3x15 5.90 - 5.97	
4x7 554 - 559	4x10 5.64 - 5.69	4x13 5.80 - 5.85	4x16 6.00 - 6.07	
5x8 5 <i>5</i> 7 - 5.62	5x11 5.70 - 5.75	5x14 5.90 - 5.95	5x17 6.09 - 6.16	
6x9 5.61 - 5.66	6x 12 5.75 - 5.80	6x15 5.99 - 6.04	6x18 6.18 - 6.25	
9x12 5.85 - 5.90	9x15 6.13 - 6.18	9x18 6.34 - 6.39	9x21 6.54 - 6.61	
12x15 6.45 - 6.50	12x 18 6.53 - 6.58	12x21 6.73 - 6.78	12x24 693 - 7.00	
15x18 6.54 - 6.59	15x21 6.82 - 6.87	15x24 7.07 - 7.12		

(swap terminology)

5

6's, 3's, 1's

ex) 6month LIBOR, 3month LIBOR, 1month LIBOR

annua1

(1 1 )

```
AIBD basis (Association of International Bond Dealers)
                   Eurobond
1
          30
                 12
                                    (Bond basis)
        (broken period)
                                   (annual coupon)
  basis swap
      LIBOR
   ex) US$ LIBOR vs. CHF LIBOR
∟.
                                       swap
   ex) US$ Prime vs. US$ CP
⊏.
                                         )
                                                 s w a p
   ex) 3m US$ LIBOR vs. 6m US$ LIBOR
  BBAIRS (British Bankers Association Interest Rate swap)
                            swap
        ISDA
  BID
         (market maker)
                                      (pay)
                                               가
twoway quotation
                 'pay less / receive more'
  borrower
  cash basis
money market basis
                        (LIBOR
  compounding\\
1m LIBOR vs. 6m LIBOR basis swap
                                          1m LIBOR
                             6
LIBOR
         compounding
                                       6m LIBOR
  counte rparty
                                                 counterparty가
                swap
        lender
               borrower
                                        ).
```

fixed

```
floating
                                CP, prime, SIBOR, HIBOR
              LIBOR가
                          3
                                                       (CD)
  interme dia ry
            . match
sw ap
                       swap
                                                             swap
         intermediary
                                                swap
             intermediary
                                                    , swap
                               intermediary가
             credit risk
                                                   swap
credit risk
  IS DA (International Swap Dealers Association)
                                              swap dealer
sw ap
   . swap
  IS DA documentations
ISDA가
               swap
     master agreement(
                             ) schedule(
                                                    ),
  (confirmation)
                                                    FRA
                                       option
(16) lender
matched swap
3
      counterparty (two customers & one intermediary)
                                                               swap
       intermediary
                                      swap
                                 . intermediary
                                                               swap
      credit risk
                                          margin
18 money market basis
'actual/360'
                                                               money
market basis
                     Actual/365
                                     ).
19 offer
                                    (receive)
          (market maker)
```

```
20 payer
payer of fixed
                               (
                                             )
② receiver
receiver of floating payer of fixed
22 semi-semi
                                                           가 semi-
sw ap
annual(
         2 )
                          ).
ex) annual - 6's:
                                    , 6m LIBOR
23) spread
                                                                 가
- swap
                                     (US treasuries )
           BP(Basis Point)
- LIBOR/LOBOR swap
                                                 premium
 ) YEN LIBOR + spread 10 bp vs. USD LIBOR flat
24 strip
                     . a strip of interest rate futures
                                                   (2
                                                            ) swap
                        (2)
                                            futures market 3 month
pricing
                8가
Eurodollar\\
                           strip
25 spot start
sw ap
                       spot date(
                                         2
                                                )
   US$
                                    . forward start
26 stub
sw ap
                    swap
                                semi-semi
                    8 (
   stub
           (4
```

## (Interest Rate Swap : IRS)

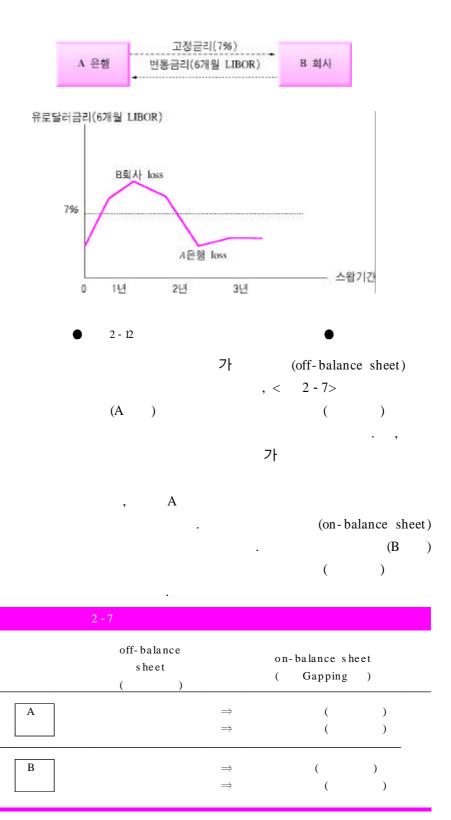
(FRA)

( )

```
가
             (notional principal amount)
(interest base)
                                        (interest payment)
                              (two counterparties)
  (periodic interest payment)
                               (fixed interest payer)
                                       ( , 6
                                                 LIBOR)
                                (reset)
                   (floating interest payer)
  (Interest exchange only).
```

```
가
                      (coupon swap)
           2 - 10>
       <
       가
   (basis swap)
                         (index swap)
  2 - 11>
                            3 LIBOR 6 LIBOR
                                             가
          6 LIBOR prime rate
              가
                    3 , US$ 1
    7%
                                      (A )
                   US$ 350,000(=US$1
                                      \times 0.07 \times 180/360)
  (B
       LIBOR \times US$ 1 \times 180/360)
            6
       6 LIBOR .
                                     (A
                                         )
           6 LIBOR가 7%
                                           , 7%
                              (B
  6
      LIBOR가 7%
                                  , 7%
```





2 プト

```
6
                                                          LIBOR
                                                             (reset)
                                    가
                                                          가
(swap rate)
      (6
              LIBOR)
               가가
                                 가
                                                        가
                        가
                                      (
                                                )
                                                            가
                                                 (spread)
   가
      가
                                                가
                                                             (US$
                                                                           T
+spread)
                                                       T+spread
                             (all-in)
                    T+spread
                                                                    가
all-in
                                          (A
                                                                   가
                US Dollar interest rate swap two-way quotation
          pe\,rio\,d
                                                         annual\ interest
                                   s pre ad
                                                            (A/360)
                                   T\!\!+\!\!41.5\!/38.5
                                                           3.212 - 3.151
          2 years
```

C+73.5/70.5

T+67.0/64.0

C+77.3/74.3

T+67.8/64.8

3

3 years

5 years

7 years

10 years

(Interest Rate Swap : IRS) 111

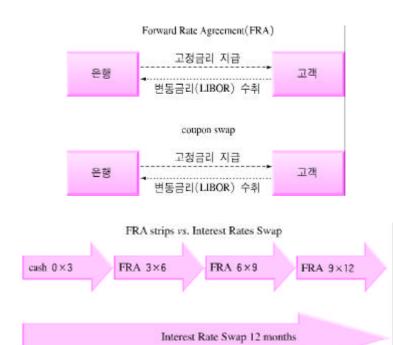
4231 - 4.186

4.898 - 4.854

5.445 - 5.409

5519 - 5.480

```
bid rate offer rate two-way price
가 (quote) , bid rate 가 (pay)
      , offer rate 가 (receive)
          bid-offer
                                        two-
way quotation 가
                        pay low/receive high
two-way가
 pay high/ receive low
               가 T+spread all-in 가
-8> US$
                           T +67.0bp 4.898%
                            (
                                    )
       가
         T+64.0bp 4.854%フト
                                  (FRA)
            가
                            (IRS)
             가 .
                                  (FRA)
            FRA IRS
                                 , FRA
            ) , IRS
      1 (
                               ( )
                                FRA
     가 (
             1990
   1999
가
             ( ) 가
1999
                       가
                            )
 가
                      5
                   . < 2 - 9 > all-in prices
               가
    (KRW)
             3
                                  (CD)
```



2 - 13 FRA IRS

## 2 - 9

Korean Won interest rate swap two-way quotation

period	Quarterly rate against 3month CD yield
1 year	5.40 - 5.35
2 years	6.16 - 6.09
3 years	6.56 - 6.49
4 years	690 - 6.80
5 years	7.16 - 7.06

.

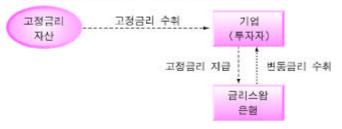
```
(hedge)
                                                  가
                                    가
                                     가
                                          가
           (speculation)
                             )
                가
                                         가
                                      가
                                                       가
                                                            가
                          2 - 14>
                    (<
                                ).
                                                             (<
           2 - 15>
                    ).
114 2
```

금리상승을 우려하는 변동금리 차입자의 금리스왑 이용



2 - 14

금리상승을 기대하는 고정금리 투자자의 금리스왑 이용



• 2 - 15 •

3

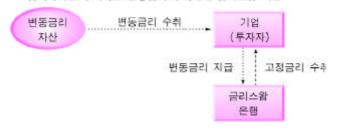
(< 2 - 16> ).

금리하락을 기대하는 고정금리 차입자의 금리스왑 이용



● 2 - 16 ●

금리하락을 우려하는 변통금리 투자자의 금리스왑 이용



2 - 17

(< 2 - 17> ).

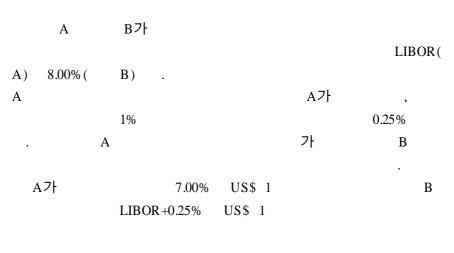
(capital market imperfections)

가 (new issue arbitrage)

> B가 US\$ 1 A 3

A В 가

A	7.00 %	LIBOR
В	8.00 %	LIBOR+0.25%
	1.00 %	0.25%



•

, 가가

가

### 차입비용의 절감을 위한 금리스왑 이용 7.25% 7.50%



● 2 - 18 ●

(intermediary bank) . ( ) プ

가 .

2 - 18> < 2 - 10> A
 7.25% 7.0%

0.25% , A LIBOR - 0.25%가 .

B LIBOR flat

LIBOR+0.25% 7.5% 7.75%

2 - 10		A, B	
	A	В	
	25%	LIBOR	ЦВОR+7.50%
LIBO	0R+7.00%	LIBOR+0.25%+7.5%	LIBOR+7.25%
LIBC	OR-0.25%	7.75%	
I	IBOR	8.00%	
(	).25%	0.25%	
			0.25%

# 6 cash flow

7 ( )

. 가 . S 가 90%

. S

가 ). S ( 가 7% . S 가 S < 2 7% **-** 19> (3 CD +1%) . , S ), 가 S

금리스왑을 통한 기회비용의 절감



2 - 19

. 7

(asset swap) .

1981 IBM

. ,

가 (different

currencies) ,

. < 2 - 20> A B

. A (spot rate) ( : LIBOR) (:LIBOR) 가 . , A , B (two counterparties) (initial principal exchange of different currencies) (periodic interest payment) 통화스왑의 기본구조 ₤ 원금 (거래초기 원금교환) US\$ 원금 US\$ 이자(LIBOR) 스왐 당사자 스왐 당사자 (B) 이자(고정금리) US\$ 원금

> (만기시 원금교환) 또 원금

2 - 20

가 가

currency swap, cross currency coupon swap,

cross currency

. 가 basis swap cross currency coupon swap US\$ (6 LIBOR가 가 가

### 통화스왑의 세 가지 유형 cross currency coupon swap



#### cross currency basis swap



### currency swap(초기원급교환 포함) 이종통화 원금 (거래초기) US\$ 원금 US\$ 고정금리 스왑 당사자 스왑 당사자 (B) 이종통화 고정금리 US\$ 원금 (만기시 원금교환) 이종통화 원금 2 - 21 US\$

cross currency coupon swap

US\$ cross currency basis swap

, US\$

```
(outright forward exchange)
                                                (foreign exchange)
                  (money market)
               가
                                                가
forward point
                                                         가
               swap point
                                           가
             (FX swap)
                                       (
                                   (outright)
                                          (Cross Currency Swap : CCS) 123
```

2 - 11		
	1	 
	,	,
 ( )	( )	
GBP/US\$	GBP/US\$	GBP/US\$
*	*	*
- @1.7000	@1.5670	- @1.7000
- @1.7000	*	- @15670
*		*

```
(
                           &
& )
                    ( )
      가
 )
   (
        )
                                )
       (1
(1 )
                            가
        가
                           가
       2 - 11>
                  ) 가
가
```

```
가
                                    (swap)
                               가
                                            (swap rate)
              가
                    가
                                                 . 가
              US$
                                       LIBOR)
              cross currency coupon swap
                                           US$
                                                         (6
LIBOR)
        가가
            가
                     (
                                           ( )
            가
          가
                    bid rate offer rate two-way price
가
                    , bid rate
                                       가 US$
        (quote)
                                                , offer rate
           (pay)
      가 US$
                                                  (receive)
                                     가 two-way quotation
                                                            가
                 pay low/receive high
                                 two-way가
                                , pay high/receive low
                                US$
                                                   LIBOR)
                       2 - 12>
              2
                                            0.16 - 0.08
              3
                                            0.24 - 0.16
                                            0.37 - 0.29
              5
                                            0.51 - 0.43
              6
                                            0.86 - 0.78
                                            1.28 - 1.20
```

(Cross Currency Swap : CCS) 125

```
( ) 가
      3
     (US$
                      0.24%
               (US$
    3
   가 0.16%가
                      가
             two-way
 가 가
            (
(ADB)
                       US$
 US$/
 가
                       가 가
         가
         1997
                       가
          가
가
                   가 (spread)가
          (LIBOR)
                           . < 2
                 US$/ (KRW) 가
- 13>
         3 US$/
      가
                  6
       US$ 6 LIBOR
6.24%
       US$ 6 LIBOR
6.16%
```

2 - 13	가			
2 - 13	71			
US Dollar / Korean Won cross	currency swap two-way quotation			
المستحدة	US\$ / KRW			
period	semi - semi			
1 year	5.28 - 5.20			
2 years	5.85 - 5.77			
3 years	6.24 - 6.16			
4 years	6.50 - 6.40			
5 years	6.68 - 6.58			

```
(US$)
                                가
   )가
                     (KRW)
                       2 - 22>
                . <
                             (cross currency coupon swap)
2 - 23>
              (cross currency basis swap)
가
                                     가
                     (US$)
       )가
                         (KRW)
        외화부채(고정금리)를 보유한 기업의 통화스왑 이용
        의화부채(US$ 고정금리)를 원화부채(변동금리)로 전환
                              원화 변동금리
     외화
    (USS)
            US$ 고정금리
                              US$ 고정금리
          US$ 원금상환
                  (만기시 원급교환)
                              KRW 원금지급
         2 - 22
                 ( )
         외화부채(변동금리)를 보유한 기업의 통화스왑 이용
        외화부채(US$ 변동금리)를 원화부채(변동금리)로 전환
                             원화 변동금리
     의화
    (US$)
            US$ 변동금리
         US$ 원금상한
                  (만기시 원금교환)
                              KRW 원금교환
         2 - 23
                       4
```

(Cross Currency Swap : CCS) 127

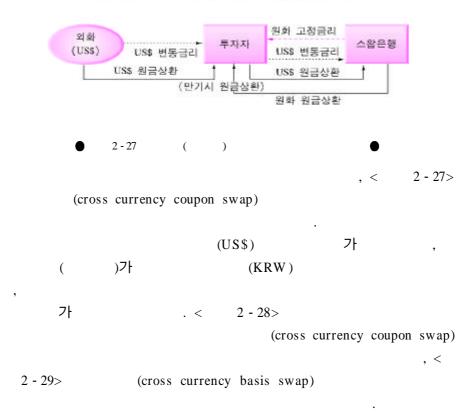
```
(currency swap)
                                                2 - 25>
                                                 가
   (cross currency coupon swap)
          외화부채(고정금리)를 보유한 기업의 통화스왑 이용
         외화무채(US$ 고정금리)를 원화부채(고정금리)로 전환
                               원화 고정금리
      외화
     (USS)
             US$ 고정금리
                                US$ 고정금리
          US$ 원급상환
                   (만기시 원금상환)
                                KRW 원급상환
          2 - 24
                   (
          외화부채(변동금리)를 보유한 기업의 통화스왑 이용
         외화무채(US$ 변동금리)를 원화부채(고정금리)로 전환
                                원화 고정금리
      외화
     (USS)
             US$ 변동금리
                                KRW 원금상환
           2 - 25
                   (US$)
                                     가
(
       )가
                         (KRW)
                         2 - 26>
                  . <
                               (currency swap)
```

2 - 24>

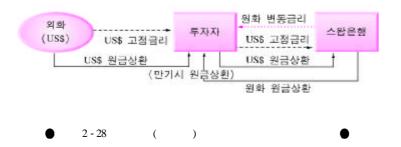
. <

가

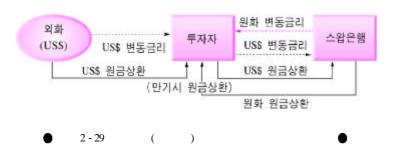
외화자산(변동금리)을 보유한 기업의 통화스왑 이용 외화자산(US\$ 변동금리)을 원화자산(고정금리)으로 전환



외화자산(고정금리)을 보유한 기업의 통화스왑 이용 외화자산(US\$ 고정금리)을 원화자산(변동금리)으로 전환



### 외화자산(변동금리)을 보유한 기업의 통화스왑 이용 외화자산(US\$ 변동금리)을 원화자산(변동금리)으로 전환



6

가

가

가

가 가 가 가 (capital market imperfections) (new issue arbitrage)

A B가 US\$5 US\$ A В (CHF)

	CHF	US\$
A	5.50 %	LIBOR + 0.375 %
В	6.125 %	LIBOR $+ 0.125 \%$
	0.625 %	0.250 %

가 B US\$ 가 .

. , A CHF 5.50% , В US\$ LIBOR + 0.125%

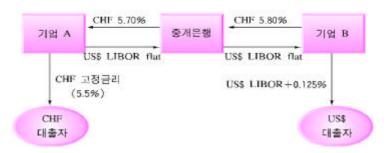
가

6 US\$ LIBOR flat (bid) (offer) CHF

"5.70% - 5.80%" 5.70% В A 5.80% "bid - offer"

0.10%가 1 US\$ 가 5 = 1.5 CHF, 5.70 - 5.80

통화스왑 이용시 기업 A.B의 이자교환



2 - 30 A, B , (1) A 7 5 В B US\$ 5 A , (2) 5 CHF
B
US\$

US\$

CHF

B
US\$

CHF

US\$

CHF

US\$

CHF

LIBOR flat

US\$

LIBOR - 0.20%

. US\$ LIBOR + 0.375% 0.575%가 .

2 - 14 A B	1	
1	1	I
A	В	
 5.70%	LIBOR	5.80%, LIBOR
 5 <i>5</i> 0%	5.80%	5.70%, LIBOR
LIBOR	LIBOR+0.125%	
LIBOR-0.20%	5.925%	
LIBOR+0.375%	6.125%	
0.575%	0.20%	
 	·	0.10%

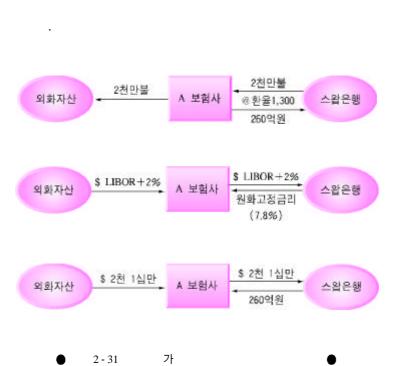
B US\$ LIBOR flat LIBOR+0.125%
US\$ 0.125% .
6.125% 0.325% プト 5.80%
, 5.925% 0.20%
(US\$ 1 bp CHF 1 bpプト プト).

<u>2</u> 가 (, ) 가 가 가

```
가
                                  가
                                           가
                                  US$
                   가
              가
                                   가
                              US$/
                                          1,400
     (US$)
                                        US$
                                                1,200
                             US$
US$ 1 200
                                         가
                             가 (US$ 1 200 )
              US$
     가
              (portfolio)
                                                (liability
swap)
                                        (asset swap)
                              가
             가
     2 - 31>
                        가
                              2
                               US$ 2
        A
                                260
                                          1,300
                         A
       US$
                      (LIBOR+2%)
       US$ 2 1
A
                     (260)
                          )
                                          (7.8%)
                          US$ 2 1
                                         260
                                (Cross Currency Swap : CCS) 133
```

A 260 가 260

US\$



5

(nongeneric swap) (exotic swap) ,

swap rate .

가

1

. フト 。 accreting swap amortizing swap . フト

roller-coaster swap . 가 가

amortizing swap .

. A 1 US\$ 3
3 3

. 가 .

```
amortizing swap
           : US$ 30,000,000
                : 3
 : A 가 US$
                                                             (390
                                                                    ) (
                                           1,300
 : A 가
                     (3m LIBOR+2.10%)
                                                                            (7.95\%)
 : A 가 3
                            US$ 2 5
                                                                         (32 5 )
                                                             1,300 )
           (
• swap
                                 (A
                                           )
                                                                      swap (US$)
                         US$
                          (30,000,000.00)
                                                  39,000,000,000
                                                                           30,000,000.00
     3
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                                                                           27,500,000.00
     6
                            2,500,000.00
                                                                           25,000,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
     9
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                                                                           22,500,000.00
      1
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                                                                           20,000,000.00
   1 3
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                                                                           17,500,000.00
   1 6
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                                                                           15,000,000.00
   1 9
                            2,500,000.00
                                                                           12,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
      2
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                                                                           10,000,000.00
                                                                           7,500,000.00
   2 3
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                                                                           5,000,000.00
   2 9
                                                                            2,500,000.00
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
      3
                            2,500,000.00
                                                  (3,250,000,000)
                                                                                  0.00
      Total
                           30,000,000.00
                                                 (39,000,000,000)
                                                       US$ 3
                                                                                      390
                A
                                                                 US$
                                                                            (A
                                                                                     U$3
             )
                               3
                                                                   US$ 2 5
```

1,300

)

32 5

3

136 2

(

.

swap rate

swap rate가

, 1
swap rate

> swap rate

stepdown swap .

**(1)** 

B step-up swap

• (notional principal): 100

: 2

: 2 3

• 가 :

가 3

(3 CD )

- 2

	step		
	6	(18 )	가
2	5.0 %	6.630 %	6.20 %

- 3

5

	step- ı		
	6	(30 )	가
3	5.0 %	6.946 %	6.60 %

가 가 가 (initial cost) swap rate

> swap rate swap rate

В

(3 )가 5.0% CD 3 В 5.0% 6.60%

6 В

5.0% (2 6 6.946%

2 (effective date) ( , 6

2

spot start

forward start

6 가 (swap pricing)

, swap book (warehouse) 가 가

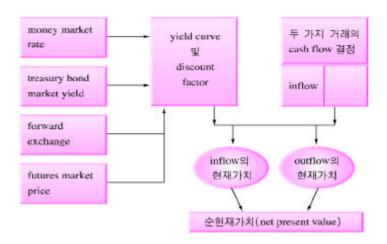
1 가

가 ( ) 가 (swap pricing) 가 (discount factor)
가 (cash flow)
가 가 (net present value)
가 가 (pricing)

(swap pricing) 139

가

#### swap pricing의 과정



2-32 swap pricing

```
가(present value)
              가
                     가
                                           가 (same value)
                                           yield curve
                                                   가
                                                           가
                            가
        2 - 32>
  (money market),
                                   (bond market),
                                                            (forward
exchange market)
                            (futures market)
                               (discount factor)
                              가
                                                  (inflow
                                                            outflow\,)
                                       가
             ( , inflow)
                                                         가
                                                              가
                 (, outflow)
   가
```

pricing

$$P V = \frac{F V}{(1+i)^{n/365}}$$

2

6 가 (swap pricing) 141

```
P = \sum_{t=1}^{t} \frac{C_{t}}{(1+Y)^{t}} + \frac{F}{(1+Y)^{T}}
                      가
   P:
   Y :
                     (YTM)
   C_t: t
   F :
   T :
                                                       가
        (yield curve)
                           가
       ).
                                                                 (coupon rate)
                       (YTM)
YTM
                                                 YTM
```

# spot rate (zero coupon rate)

```
spot rate
      YTM
                                       (zero-coupon bond)
YTM
              zero coupon rate
         5
                  spot rate 5
                 YTM
                                . zero coupon bond
                                 (coupon-bearing bond) YTM
                  가
                                        (reinvestment risk)
      (financing risk)
                           가
                                                     가
                                 spot rate
                            가
            spot rate
   (bootstrapping)
                        가
                                  YTM
                                                  , 2
     가
                                       2
가 . 2
                                     가 100 , 2
                              8%,
```

spot rate (x)

$$100 = \frac{8}{1 + 0.06} + \frac{108}{(1 + x)^2} \implies x = 8.08\%$$

(1) (T-1) spot rate?

spot rate

$$P = \sum_{t=1}^{t} \frac{C_{t}}{(1+R_{t})^{t}} + \frac{F}{(1+R_{T})^{T}}$$

(t) spot rate(Rt) credit risk

가 가

가 yield curve

forward rate

가 가

가 pricing

(LIBOR)

spot rate(

(forward rate) (interest period)

pricing

(Forward Rate Agreement : FRA)

(t) 
$$(T) \qquad (T-t)$$
 
$$(FR_{t,T}) \qquad (T>t),$$



$$(1 + S_T)^T = (1 + S_t)^t \times (1 + FR_{t,T})^{T-t} \Rightarrow FR_{t,T} = (1 + S_T)^{T/T-t} / (1 + S_t)^{t/T-t} - 1$$

 $S_{\tau}$  : t spot rate  $S_{\tau}$  : T spot rate

 $FR_{t,T}$ : forward (T-t) forward rate

forward rate가

spot rate7 forward rate7 spot
rate7 . 7 forward rate
future price forward rate , 4
spot rate . pricing hedge
future price forward rate .

### 5 (discount factor)

cash flow 7;

(YTM) (IRR)

(reinvestment risk)

가 , spot rate . (t)  $(DF_t)$ 

.

 $DF_{t} = \frac{1}{(1+t)} Spot Rate^{t}$   $= \frac{1}{(1+S_{t})^{t}}$ 2, 100, 10%

$$\rightarrow$$
  $P = 10/(1 + S_1)^1 + 110/(1 + S_2)^2 = 10 \times DF_{1.0} + 110 \times DF_{2.0}$ 

	s pot rate	discount factor
1	6%	0.9434 {=1/(1+0.06) <sup>1</sup> }
2	7%	$0.8734  \{=1/(1+0.07)^2\}$
3	8%	0.7938 {=1/(1+0.08) <sup>3</sup> }
4	9%	0.7084 {=1/(1+0.09) <sup>4</sup> }
5	10%	0.6209 {=1/(1+0.10) <sup>5</sup> }

(discount factor)
cash flow 1 가 discount
factor cash flow 가 .

6 (補配去: Interpolation)

가 cash flow interpolation spot rate discount factor 가 2 , 3 , 4 , 5 ( ), 7 , 10 , 30 1 , (treasury bond (Interpolation) (Linear Interpolation) ,  $T*(T_a < T* < T_b)$ 가  $R_a$  $T_a$ R\*  $R^* = \frac{(T_b - T^*)R_a + (T^* - T_a)R_b}{(T_b - T_a)}$ T\*7  $T_a$  7가 , T\*가  $T_b$  가  $R_b$  가 가

swap pricing

## 이자율swap의 전형적인 스왑가격 결정 번돌큼리(6m LIBOR)+spread

2 - 33 swap 가 (swap price swap rate) swap pricing floating index fixed rate fixed rate floating rate margin 2 - 33> US\$ 가 (6 LIBOR flat) 가 (, 6%)(6 LIBOR) (margin) (spread)

#### 가 가

cash flow 가 가 pricing 가 가 가 , market swap(par swap) 7 off market swap(premium/discount swap) 가? 가 ( pricing ) LIBOR flat) par swap market swap 가 par swap 가 LIBOR flat LIBOR flat 가 par swap가 off market swap premium/discount swap 가 가 가 가 가 가(same value) 가 가 (Net Present Value: NPV) , NPV

```
가 가
                      가
                                           (zero yield curve method)
     spot rate(
                          )
                                       ( , YTM)
                                                                  (par
yield curve method)
                     (capital cost / profit method)
pricing
(1) par swap
                                             가
           (floating leg)
                           cash flow
                                            가
                                                   (PV total)
            가
                                        (fixed leg)
                                                         (swap rate)
                                                            6
                                    가
             )
                                                  (unknown cash flow)
                                                  cash flow
                     (term structure of interest rate)
                                                               forward
                            forward rate
rate
(LIBOR)가
                             (implied LIBOR)
   pricing
                                    가 3
   pricing
          (notional amount): US$ 10,000,000
          (contract Period): 3
                                                         (6
                                                                LIBOR
  flat)
                       LIBOR flat (Act/360
                : 6
                      : 3.912% (semi-annual money market )
```

		2 - 14		(par swa	(par swap) pricing			)		
				1 가	d is c o u	forward		Floating leg) 기		fixed leg) 912% 가
					factor	rate	flow	(PV)	flow	(PV)
		0	1.705				0.00	0.00	0.00	00.00
6		182	1.768	1.00878	0.991301	1.7358%	87,755.72	86,992.32	- 197,75 1.6 3	- 196,031.34
1		365	2.160	1.02160	0.978860	2.5003%	127,096.73	124,409,88	- 198,838.1 8	- 194,634.69
1	6	547	2.709	1.04088	0.960727	3.7332%	188,735.32	181,323.20	- 197,75 1.6 3	- 189,985.42
2		730	3.248	1.06601	0.938082	4.7489%	24 1,404.72	226,457.36	- 198,838.1 8	- 186,526.46
2	6	913	3.648	1.09377	0.914269	5.1237%	260,454.34	238,125.38	- 198.838.1 8	- 181,791.62
3		1096	4.056	1.12682	0.887457	5.9434%	302,123.63	268,121.73	- 198.838.1 8	- 176,460.33
							(1)	1,125,429.87	(2)	- 1,125,429.87
									0	
					pricing	; s	w ap			(fixed leg
				flow)	가			(floatin	ig leg cas	sh flow)
				가 가						
				, < 2 -	14> pi	ricing			,	
			y	ield curve		sp	oot rate (		)	
			S	wanフト			forw	ard rate.		

```
swap가
                               forward rate,
(discount factor)
                                   '1' 가 (
       zero coupon rate
       ) ,
가 .
                                   . , 1/ 가
=
ex) 6 '1' 7 : (1 + 1.768\%)^{182/365} = 1.00878
        : 1/1.00878 = 0.991301
                                          forward
      zero coupon rate
rate .
                                          6
1.768\%)<sup>182/365</sup> - 1}×360/(365 - 182) = 2.5003%
```

```
FRA
                                          money market
       'Actual(
                         )/360'
   ex) 1
                               : US$ 10,000,000 \times 2.5003\% \times (365 - 182)
      / 360 = 127,096.73
                                    가
                           7: US$ 127,096.73 \times 0.978860 = 124,409.88
   ex) 1
               cash flow
                                   money market
   'Actual(
                    ) 360'
   ex) 6
                                  : US$ 10,000,000 \times 3.912\% \times 182/360 =
     197,751.63
                                  가
                            7: US$ 197,751.63 \times 0.991301 = 196,031.34
   ex ) 6
                              가
                              가
                가
                                             가
        '0'
                                                         가
          가(same value)
                                                              가
                                      가
       (3.912%)
                                                pricing
(2) margin swap
par swap
                (LIBOR flat)
                                                        LIBOR
margin(spread) 가
                                                              가
                                  (LIBOR flat)
                      par swap
           1.5%
                              'LIBOR + 1.5%'
                                             5.412% (3.912% + 1.5%)
                           5.0%
                                                (up-front fee)
               )
```

가

(swap pricing) 149

cash flow 6

			2 - 15		(margin s	swap) pri	cing		( )	
				1	d is count	forward		oating leg)		fixed leg)
				가	factor	rate	cash flow	가 (PV)	cas h flow	가 (PV)
		0	1.705							
6		182	1.768	1.00878	0.991301	1.7358%	163,589.06	162,165.96	-252,777.78	-250,578.81
1		365	2.160	1.02 160	0.978860	2.5003%	203,346.73	199,047.94	-254,166.67	-248,793.53
1	6	547	2.709	1.04088	0.960727	3.7332%	264,568.65	254,178.37	-252,777.78	-242,850.55
2		730	3.248	1.06601	0.938082	4.7489%	317,654.72	297,986.09	-254,166.67	-238,429.10
2	6	913	3.648	1.09377	0.914269	5.1237%	336,704.34	307,838.41	-254,166.67	-232,376.75
3		1096	4.056	1.12682	0.887457	5.9434%	378,373.63	335,790.33	-254,166.67	-225,561.99
							(1)	1,557,007.09	(2)	- 1,438,590.73
								(1-2)	118,416.36(	)
			-	`	otional am	,	US\$ 10,000	0,000		
			-		:		(6	LIBOR+1	.5%)	
							(Act/360	)		
			$\Rightarrow$		(up	o-front fo	ee): 118,4	16.36		
				< 2	- 15>		pricing	7	,	
					cash f	flow	6			
					FRA		mon	ney market	'LI (actual	BOR + 1.5%' /360)
			ex)		50 = 203,34	6.73	: US\$ 10	),000,000 × (	(2.5003+1.5)	)% × (365
					cash 1	flow	6 5.0%			

, 5.0%

. money market (Actual/360) . ex) 6 : US\$ 10,000,000 × 5.0% × 182/360

150 2

= 252,777.78

가

•

· 가 . 가 가 가

' (up- front) 'US\$ 118,416.36'

가(same value)가

(3) forward start swap

(effective)

(spot start)

(forward start). par swap

(spot) (forward)

가 (swap rate)

(notional amount) : US\$ 10,000,000

(contract period): 3(effective date): 6

- : (6 LIBOR

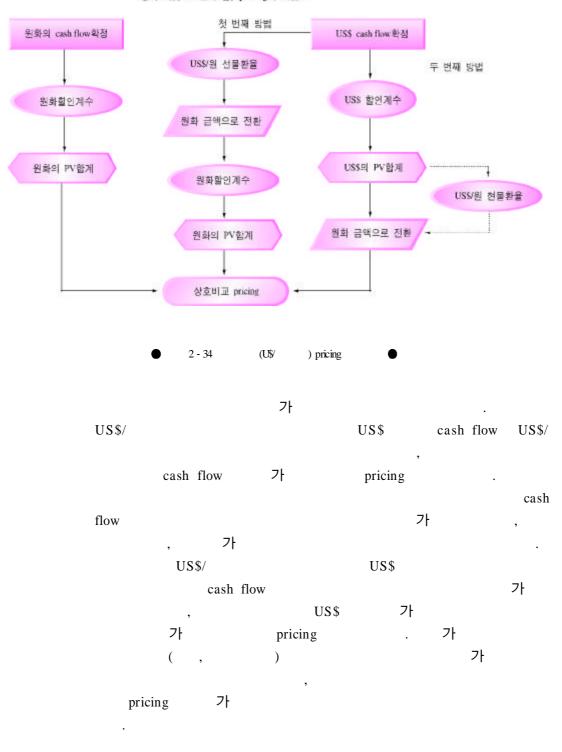
flat) .

			2 - 16	(f	orward s	(	)			
				1	discount	forward	(	floating leg)	: •	(fixed leg) 4.583%
				가	가 factor		cash	가	cas h	가
							flow	(PV)	flow	(PV)
		0	1.705							
6		182	1.768	1.00878	0.991301	1.7358%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1		365	2.160	1.02 160	0.978860	2.5003%	127,096.73	124,409.88	-232,952.28	-228,027.62
1	6	547	2.709	1.04088	0.960727	3.7332%	188,735.32	181,323.20	-231,679.32	-222,580.68
2		730	3.248	1.06601	0.938082	4.7489%	241,404.72	226,457.36	-232,952.28	-218,528.28
2	6	913	3.648	1.09377	0.914269	5.1237%	260,454.34	238,125.38	-232,952.28	-212,981.09
3		1096	4.056	1.12682	0.887457	5.9434%	302,123.63	268,121.73	-232,952.28	-206,735.14
3	6	1279	4.318	1.15965	0.862327	5.7328%	29 1,4 16.47	251,296.40	-232,952.28	-200,881.13
							(1)	1,289,733.95	(2)	- 1,289,733.95
								(1-2)	0	

```
: 4.583% (semi - annual money market )
                           par swap 가
                                                  3.912%
            3
                                    forward start swap
    , 6
    가
          4.583%
          2 - 16>
                            pricing
   forward start swap
                                                 6
       3 6 가
             cash flow
       FRA
                                  money market (Actual/360)
   ex) 1
                          : US$ 10,000,000 \times 2.5003\% \times (365182)
      360 = 127,096.73
                         가
                           6
              cash flow
                                 money market (Actual/360)
   ex) 1
                          : US$ 10,000,000 × 4.583% ×(365 - 182) /
     360 = 232,952.28
                         가
              가
                                      가
      '0'
                                            가
   기(same value)
                                    4.583%
pricing
                                           cash flow
                                                         가
             pricing
cash flow
                  가
                                                   가
        2 - 34>
```

: 6 LIBOR flat (Actual/360)

#### 통화스왑(USS/원화 간) pricing의 개념도



6 71 (swap pricing) 153

```
(1) par swap
                      pricing
   가
                          cash flow
                                                             가
               cross currency coupon swap
       (US$)
                                                     US$)
                         (floating leg) cash flow
                       (unknown cash flow).
                                                        pricing
              cash flow
                                                   (term structure
of interest rate)
                                           forward rate
    (implied LIBOR). implied LIBOR(FRA
cash flow
                                   cash flow
                                                   가
                                                           (NPV)
                                                      가
                                       cash flow
                      가
                                                      가
                              가
par swap가
              US$
                              (LIBOR flat)
                                                가
                                                               가
                           , US$
  (same value)
                                                              par
swap pricing
                                     pricing
         : US$ 1
                       (132
                               ) (
                                         1320.00)
        US\$/
                         : 1320.00
         : 3
              (spot start)
         :
                      US$ 1
                                          (132
  @1320.00)
                      US$ 1
                                          (132
  @1320.00)
                : US$ 6
                           LIBOR flat ( 2
                                                     )
                              6.109% ( 2
                                                   , money market
   (Actual/365) )
```

<b>^</b> •	1 7		
'/ <b>-</b>			
∠ - ı	1 /		U.

(cross currency coupon swap) pricing

TIC	Do.	110 +

	·			flo	ating leg			d is -	fixed leg : 6.109%		
			rd rate	cash flow			가 (PV)		nt fact	cash flow	가 (PV)
	0	1.7050 0		- 1	1,320.00	- 132	- 132	4.10000	1.00000 0	132	132
6	182	1.7677 0	1.7358%	87,755.72	1,340.00	117,592,670	114,726,158	5.07381	0.97562 3	-402,088,83 5	-392,287,268
1	365	2.1596 8	25003%	127,096.7 3	1,359.00	172,724,455	163,700,463	551250	0.94775 5	-404,298,11 5	-383,175,551
1.5	547	2.7094 7	3.7332%	188,735.3 2	1,374.00	259,322,330	237,911,212	591874	0.91743 4	-402,088,83 5	-368,890,107
2	730	3.2475 3	4.7489%	241,404.7 2	1,389.00	335,311,156	296,565,187	633 198	0.88444 8	-404,298,11 5	-357,580,545
2.5	913	3.6482 2	5.1237%	260,454.3 4	1,397.00	363,854,720	310,519,489	654194	0.85341 6	-404,298,11 5	-345,034,535
3	1096	4.0563 2	59434%	1	1,406.00	14,060,000,00 0	11,553,880,44 8	6.75623	0.82175 5	- 132	- 10,847,170,833
3	1096	4.0563 2	5.9434%	302,123.6 3	1,406.00	424,785,824	349,070,030	6.75623	0.82175 5	-404,298,11 5	-332,234,146
						(1)	- 173,627,016			(2)	173,627,016
								( (	1-2) 0.00)		

pricing US\$ (floating leg cash flow) 가 (fixed leg cash flow) 가 가 pricing 가 가 . , < 2 - 17> pricing US\$ yield curve spot rate ( swap가 forward rate zero coupon rate forward rate . 6 1 6 1 forward rate ) 6 1 FRA :

6 7 (swap pricing) 155

```
\{1+2.160\%\}365/365\div(1+1.768\%)182/365-1\}\times360/(365-182)=2.5003\%
US$
               cash flow
                              6
           US$
               FRA
                                            money market
        'Actual(
                        )/360'
  US$ (1)
ex) 1
         US$
                                : US$ 10,000,000 \times 2.5003\% \times (365 - 1)
   182)/360 = 127,096.73
          US$/
                    US$
              US$
ex) 6
          US$
  US$ 87,755.72 \times 1,340.00 = 117,592,670
                                         가
              US$
 (discount factor)
                                                  가:
ex) 6 US$
  117,592,670 \times 0.975623 = 114,726,158
      yield curve
                              spot rate (
   swap가
                                                  (discount factor)
         zero coupon
 (
                  ).
                  : 1/(1+5.07381\%)^{182/365} = 0.975623
 ) 6
                 cash flow 6
                                       money market
  'Actual(
                 )/365'
   (132)
 ) 6
  132 \times 6.109\% \times 182/365 = 402,088,835
                                   가
                        7: 402,088,835 \times 0.975623 = 392,287,268
 ) 6
                              가
US$
                              가
                                          가
US$
                        가
                                                   'O'
                       가
         cash flow
                                   가(same value)
                                가
 . , US$
```

```
가
                                     6.109%
                   pricing
(2) margin swap
          par swap US$ (LIBOR flat)
           US$ LIBOR margin(spread) 가
       US$ (LIBOR flat)
                                   가
                                            가
         par swap
7.5% (Actual /
365 )
                 US$
(US$ Libor margin
                          ) pricing
                         가
   : US$ 1 (132 ) ( 1320.00)
     US$/
              : 1320.00
    : 3 (spot start)
          : US$ 1
                              (132
 @1320.00)
          : US$ 1
                              (132)
 @1320.00)
          : 7.5% ( 2 , money market
             (Actual/365) )
          : US$ 6 LIBOR + 1.316%( 2
          pricing
                                  (7.5\%)
(fixed leg cash flow) 가
                                   US$
     (floating leg cash flow) 가
          pricing 가
                            ( )
                       가
```

6 7 (swap pricing) 157

2 - 18	(margin swap) į	ric in g	( )
2 10	(margin swap) i	71101115	

				U	S Dolla						
			forward rate	float	ing leg	→ LIBOR +	1.316%		dis- cou	fixed leg : 6.109%	
				cas h flow			가 (PV)		nt fact or	cas h flow	가 (PV)
	0	1.7050 0		-1	1,320.00	- 132	- 132	4.10000	1.000000	132	132
6	182	1.7677 0	1.7358%	154,281.98	1,340.00	206,737,852	201,698,282	5.07381	0.975623	-493,643,836	-481,610,466
1	365	2.1596 8	25003%	193,988.51	1,359.00	263,630,390	249,698,282	551250	0.947755	-496,356,164	-470,424,026
1.5	547	2.7094 7	3.7332%	255,26158	1,374.00	350,729,405	321,771,202	5.91874	0.917434	-493,643,836	-452,885,809
2	730	3.2475 3	4.7489%	308,296.50	1,389.00	428,223,844	378,741,602	6.33 198	0.884448	-496,356,164	-439,001,077
2.5	913	3.6482 2	5.1237%	327,346.13	1,397.00	457,302,542	390,269,369	654194	0.853416	-496,356,164	-423,598,360
3	1096	4.0563	59434%	1	1,406.00	14,060,000,000	11,553,880,448	6.75623	0.82 1755	- 132	- 10,847,170,833
3	1096	4.0563	59434%	369,015.41	1,406.00	518,835,669	426,355,995	6.75623	0.82 1755	-496,356,164	-407,883,342
						(1)	322,573,913			(2)	-322,573,913
							(1 - 2)		0.00		

, < 2-18> pricing , US\$ yield curve uS\$ forward rate yield curve (discount factor) , 7 (7.5%) . cash flow

6 money market 'Actual( )/365'

. (132 )

```
7: 493,643,836 \times 0.975623 = 481,610,466
ex) 6
US$
                cash flow
                                6
           US$
                              . US$
가
                                US$
                          (LIBOR flat )
                   FRA
LIBOR
                            'margin(spread)'
                                                     pricing
                             money market
'Actual(
        )/360'
                                                       US$
 (1)
ex) 1 US$
  US$ 10,000,000 \times (2.5003\% + 1.316\%) \times (365-182)/360 = 193,988.51
         US$/
                  US$
             US$
ex) 6
       US$
 US$ 154,281.98 \times 1340.00 = 206,737,852
                                       가
            US$
 (discount factor)
                                               가 :
     US$
ex) 6
 206,737,852 \times 0.975623 = 201,698,282
                            가
US$
                            가
US$
                                        가
                       가
                                                '0'
                     가
        cash flow
                              가(same value)
                                                         가
                              (7.5\%)
               US$
                                               LIBOR flat 가
                                         6
      margin '1.316%'
                               가
                                                       pricing
```

가 (swap pricing) 159